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# Viewing cable 08MANAGUA1146, NICARAGUA: UNGA 63 THIRD COMMITTEE HUMAN RIGHTS

If you are new to these pages, please read an introduction on the <u>structure of a cable</u> as well as how to <u>discuss them</u> with others. See also the <u>FAQs</u>

#### **Understanding cables**

Every cable message consists of three parts:

- The top box shows each cables unique reference number, when and by whom it originally was sent, and what its initial classification was.
- The middle box contains the header information that is associated with the cable. It includes information about the receiver(s) as well as a general subject.
- The bottom box presents the body of the cable. The opening can contain a more specific subject, references to other cables (<u>browse by origin</u> to find them) or additional comment. This is followed by the main contents of the cable: a summary, a collection of specific topics and a comment section.

To understand the justification used for the classification of each cable, please use this <u>WikiSource</u> article as reference.

### **Discussing cables**

If you find meaningful or important information in a cable, please link directly to its unique reference number. Linking to a specific paragraph in the body of a cable is also possible by copying the appropriate link (to be found at theparagraph symbol). Please mark messages for social networking services like Twitter with the hash tags #cablegate and a hash containing the reference ID e.g. #08MANAGUA1146.

Reference ID	Created	Released	Classification	Origin
08MANAGUA1146	2008-09-10 14:26	2011-08-30 01:44	<b>CONFIDENTIAL</b>	Embassy Managua
Appears in these articles:				

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-30/Mundo/NotasSecundarias/Mundo2758456.aspx

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-30/Mundo/NotasSecundarias/Mundo2758467.aspx

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-30/Mundo/NotasSecundarias/Mundo2758468.aspx

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-30/Mundo/NotasSecundarias/Mundo2758464.aspx

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/4103/la-embusa-y-el-gabinete-de-ortega

 $\underline{http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/4104/d-rsquo-escoto-en-onu-ldquo-un-desafio-de-ortega-a-ee-\underline{uu-rdquo}$ 

 $\underline{http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/4102/estrada-y-la-ldquo-doble-cara-rdquo-ante-ee-uu}$ 

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/3966/la-ldquo-injerencia-rdquo-de-ee-uu-en-el-2006

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-23/Mundo/Relacionados/Mundo2758764.aspx

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-23/Mundo/NotaPrincipal/Mundo2758753.aspx

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/4041/millones-de-dolares-sin-control-y-a-discrecion

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/4040/la-ldquo-injerencia-rdquo-de-venezuela-en-2006

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/4047/rodrigo-barreto-enviado-de-ldquo-vacaciones-rdquo

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-16/Mundo/NotasSecundarias/Mundo2757239.aspx

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-16/Mundo/NotaPrincipal/Mundo2746658.aspx

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-16/Mundo/Relacionados/Mundo2757244.aspx

http://www.nacion.com/2011-05-16/Mundo/Relacionados/Mundo2746673.aspx

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/3991/dra-yadira-centeno-desmiente-cable-diplomatico-eeuu

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/3968/pellas-pronostico-a-eeuu-victoria-de-ortega-en-2006

http://www.confidencial.com.ni/articulo/3967/barreto-era-ldquo-fuente-confiable-rdquo-para-eeuu

VZCZCXYZ0000 OO RUEHWEB

DE RUEHMU #1146/01 2541426
ZNY CCCCC ZZH
O 101426Z SEP 08
FM AMEMBASSY MANAGUA
TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 3138
INFO RUEHZA/WHA CENTRAL AMERICAN COLLECTIVE IMMEDIATE
RUEAIIA/CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE
RUCNDT/USMISSION USUN NEW YORK IMMEDIATE
RHEFDIA/DIA WASHINGTON DC IMMEDIATE
RHEHNSC/NSC WASHINGTON DC IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L MANAGUA 001146

SIPDIS

DEPT FOR IO/RHS JOVIN
DEPT FOR DRL/MLGA SICADE
STATE PASS TO USAID/LAC CARDENAS AND BATTLE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 09/08/2018 TAGS: PHUM PREL UN UNGA NU

SUBJECT: NICARAGUA: UNGA 63 THIRD COMMITTEE HUMAN RIGHTS

DEMARCHE DELIVERED

REF: A. SECSTATE 93981
¶B. MANAGUA 1072

Classified By: Ambassador Robert J. Callahan for reasons 1.4 (b) and (d)

11. (C) SUMMARY: On September 8, 2008 we met with Rene Morales, Director for American Affairs and Gregorio Torres from the Nicaraguan Foreign Ministry regarding the human rights agenda for the 63rd UN General Assembly (UNGA) Third Committee and delivered the points as instructed per REF A. Morales could not tell us how Nicaragua might vote on potential Third Committee human rights resolutions, but confirmed that Nicaragua's Third Committee votes are "political" and that President Daniel Ortega ultimately directs the votes of Nicaragua's delegation. Morales further stated that Dr. Magda Enriquez, the senior advisor for UNGA president-elect Miguel D'Escoto (REF B), will continue to hold her Foreign Ministry position as Director General for International Organizations and, as such, would remain the point of contact for GON votes. Torres and Morales provided information about the Nicaraguan official team selected to assist incoming UNGA president D'Escoto. The names of the GON officials who will travel to New York to see D'Escoto installed will be reported SEPTEL. END SUMMARY

GON HUMAN RIGHTS VOTING RECORD HAS GONE 180

12. (C) Morales, a career diplomat, was visibly uncomfortable as we reviewed the change between 2006 and 2007 in Nicaragua's UNGA voting record on human rights. (NOTE: Before Ortega's re-election, Nicaragua voted with the United States in 2006 UNGA Third Committee human rights votes to defeat no-action motions against Belarus, Burma, Iran, Uzbekistan, Sudan, and Zimbabwe, and later to approve resolutions against Belarus, Burma, DPRK and Iran. END NOTE) Under the Ortega government there has been a complete 180-degree turn. In 2007, Nicaragua's UNGA delegation voted completely opposite to the United States, supporting no-action motions for Belarus, Burma and Iran and then later voting against resolutions to condemn Iran and Belarus for their human rights violations which were subsequently approved in the plenary session of the General Assembly.

NO CHANGE LIKELY FOR UNGA 63

13. (C) Morales would not comment on what Nicaragua's position might be for the upcoming 63rd UNGA for any of the issues expected in the Third Committee. However, she indicated that

a similar voting pattern was likely because "Nicaragua's votes in the UNGA are political - President Ortega himself tells Nicaragua's delegation how to vote." Morales added that Dr. Magda Enriquez, who has been named as senior advisor for incoming UNGA President D'Escoto (REF B), would also retain her current Foreign Ministry position as Director General for International Organizations. As such, Morales noted that "any questions about GON positions or Nicaragua UNGA votes should be addressed directly to Enriquez."

## D'ESCOTO'S NICARAGUA TEAM

14. (SBU) At the close of the meeting Torres directed us to the Nicaragua Foreign Ministry's website for a list of the of Nicaraguan Team supporting UNGA President-elect Miguel D'Escoto. The eight individuals (and their titles) as they appear on the website, include:

Norman Miranda, Chief of Staff, mirandan@un.org

Magda Enriquez Beitler, Senior Advisor, enriquez-beitler@un.org

Sofia Clark, Deputy Chief of Cabinet, clarks@un.org

Eduardo Mangas, Deputy Chief of Cabinet, mangas@un.org

Barbara Omeir, Special Assistant to the President, omeir@un.org

Manual Gutierrez, Special Assistant to the President

Carolina Nazzaro, Communications Official, nazzaro@un.org

Alexander Stynze Smith, Assistant

15. (SBU) Our discussion regarding the Official Nicaragua delegation to UNGA will be reported SEPTEL. CALLAHAN